# P.B.SIDDHARTHA COLLEGE OF ARTS & SCIENCE DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY M.Sc – CHEMISTRY (ORGANIC CHEMISTRY) III SEMESTER

# Paper Code & Title: 22CH3E6: ENVIRONMENTAL CHEMISTRY AND ANALYSIS

### No. of hours per week: 04 Total marks: 100

### Total credits: 04 (Internal: 30 M & External: 70M)

Course: ENVIRONMENTAL CHEMISTRY AND ANALYSIS (code 22CH3E6)		
S.No	COURSE OUTCOMES	PO`S
	The student will be able to	
1	Memorize the concepts of environmental and its analysis.	1,3
2	Understand the basic significance of segments of environment and soil erosion, soil fertility as well as soil analysis	1,2,4
3	Apply the knowledge of environmental chemistry in addressing the present environmental conditions.	1,2,6
4	Analyse different problems related to environmental issues.	2,4,7
5	Evaluate that how far the existing solutions related to environmental issues can be useful to overcome the novel problems of environment.	1,6,4

### UNIT-I

Significance of basic segments of Environment-Nomenclature in the study of Environmental Chemistry., SOIL CHEMISTRY & POLLUUTION STUDIES: Principles of weathering-effect of temperature, water, air, plants and animals on weathering., Soil formation/development-factors affecting soil development-physical properties of soil; soil colloids-ion exchange proerties., Soil fertility, productivity- Soil nutrients-micro and macro.

## UNIT-II

**STUDY OF WATER POLLUTION AND MONITORING AND TREATMENT METHODS OF WATER POLLUTANTS:** Hydrosphere-water resources-hydrological cycle-unique properties of water- water quality parameters., Pollution from Domestic water ,industrial, agricultural, solid waste, shipping, radioactive waste & thermal pollution , Effect of specific pollutants like mercury, lead, arsenic, selenium, nitrates, oil.,

### Unit-III

**Effects of soaps, detergents, pesticides, hydrocarbon with regard to water pollution:** Techniques of water treatment-Primary, secondary and tertiary methods-use of coagulants-flash distillation-solar stills, ion exchange reverse osmosis, electro dialysis.

#### UNIT -IV

**STUDY OF AIR POLLUTION AND MONITORING AND TREATMENT METHODS IN CASE OF AIR POLLUTION:** Atmospheric sources and emission of air pollutants-carbon monoxide-sulphur ,oxides-oxides of nitrogen,organic pollutants and photo chemical smog-particulates-acid rain and radioactive substances. Continuous monitoring of air pollutants-Principles,Monitoringinstruments,monitoring of sulphurdioxide,hydrogensulphide,oxides of nitrogen, oxides of carbon, hydrocarbons, ozone and suspended particulate matter and radioactive substances.

#### UNIT-V

**ENVIRONMENTAL CHEMICAL ANALYSIS: Analysis of soil:**Sampling,determination of moisture,total nitrogen, phosphorus, silicon, lime, humus, nitrogen, alkali salts., Analysis of water samples : Dissolcvedoxuygen,Chemical oxygen demand ,Biological oxygen demand,Phosphates,nitrogencompounds.analysis of metalicconstitutents, Analysis of Air samples:

carbon mono oxide, carbondioxide, sulphurdioxide, hydrogensulfide, oxides of nitrogen, ammonia, ozone, hydrocarbons and aromatic hydrocarbons.,

## SUGGESTED BOOKS:

1.EnvironmentalChemsitry by A.K.De, Wiley Eastern Limited, New Delhi

2.A Text Book of Environmental Chemistry by O.D.Tyagia and M.Mehra-AnmolPublicaitons, 3.Environmental Pollution Control and Engineering by C.S.Rao, Wiley Eastern Limited,

- 4.Environmental Chemistry by P.S.Sindhu,-New Age International Publishers

5.A Text Book of Environmental Chemistry and Poolution Control by S.S.Dara ,S.Chand& Co 6.Environmental Pollution Analysis by S.M.Khopkar, Wiley Eastern Limited, New Delhi

7.AanalyticalAgricultrual Chemistry by S.L.Chopra&J.S.Kanwar -- Kalyani Publishers

8.Mannual of soil, plant, water and fertilizer analysis, R.M.Upadhyay and N.L 5harma, Kalyani Publishers. New Delhi

9.Environmental Chemistry by B.K.Sharma- Goel Publishing House, Meerut.

10.Soil Chemical Analysis by M.L.Jsackson, Prentice-Hall India Pvt Ltd, New Delhi