



## UNIT I

**Introduction to Machine Learning:** Human Learning and Machine Learning - Types of Machine Learning - Languages and Tools in Machine Learning - Framework for Developing Machine Learning Models - Preparing to Model - Modeling and Evaluation Metrics.

## UNIT II

**Basics of Data Preprocessing and Feature Engineering:** Feature Transformation - Feature Scaling- Feature Construction and Feature Subset Selection - Dimensionality Reduction - Explorative Data Analysis, - Hyper Parameter Tuning

## UNIT III

**Supervised Learning:** Introduction - Classification -Common Classification Algorithms: Naive Bayes, KNN, Decision Trees, Random Forest

**Regression(Common Regression Algorithms):** Simple Linear Regression, Multiple Linear Regression, Polynomial Regression and logistic regression

## UNIT IV

**Unsupervised Learning:** Introduction - Unsupervised Vs Supervised Learning - Unsupervised Learning Models - Dimensionality Reduction - Clustering: Association Rule Mining

## UNIT V

**Introduction to Neural Networks:** Artificial Neural Networks - What is Artificial Neural Network?, Biological Neuron, Working process of Biological Neural Network, What is Artificial Neuron?, Biological Neuron vs. Artificial Neuron, Define Perceptron, How perceptron works? Types of Perceptron. Hand Digit Classification ,Convolution Neural Networks - Image Classification

### Reference Text Books:

1. Hastie, T., R. Tibshirani, and J. H. Friedman. , The Elements of Statistical Learning: Data Mining, Inference and Prediction, New York, NY: Springer, 2011, ISBN: 97803879
2. Ethem Alpaydin, An introduction to Machine Learning, PHI Learning Private Limited, 2020
3. Aurelien Geron, Hands-On Machine Learning with Scikit Learn, Keras and Tensor Flow, O'REILY -2019
4. Tom Mitchell, Machine Learning, Tata McGraw Hill, 2013
5. Francois Chollet, Deep Learning with Python, Manning , 2019

**PARVATHANENI BRAHMAYYA SIDDHARTHA COLLEGE OF ARTS & SCIENCE**  
(An Autonomous College in the jurisdiction of Krishna University)  
M.Sc.(Mathematics)  
Third Semester  
**Machine Learning- 22MA3D6**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max Marks: 70 Marks**

**SECTION-A**

**All Questions Carry Equal Marks.**

**(5×4=20Marks)**

1. (a) Difference between traditional programming and machine learning (CO1, K2)  
(or)  
(b) What are the different tools used in Machine Learning? (CO1, K2)
2. (a) What are the techniques of Feature Scaling? (CO2, K2)  
(or)  
(b) Define Dimensionality Reduction and explain its Techniques. (CO2, K2)
3. (a) Define classification .What are the various algorithms used for Classification? (CO3, K2)  
(or)  
(b) Define Logistic Regression. (CO3, K2)
4. (a) Explain Clustering and list out different Clustering Algorithms? (CO4, K2)  
(or)  
(b) Explain the Applications of Unsupervised Learning? (CO4, K2)
5. (a) Explain about Multi Layer Perceptron. (CO5, K3)  
(or)  
(b) Explain Hand Digit Classification (CO5, K3)

**SECTION-B**

**Answer ALL questions. All Questions Carry Equal Marks.**

**(5×10=50Marks)**

6. (a) Explain Supervised and Unsupervised Learning with Examples. (CO1, K2)  
(OR)  
(b) How to Train a Model for Supervised Learning in Machine Learning? (CO1, K2)
7. (a) Discuss Feature Transmission in detail. (CO2, K4)  
(OR)  
(b) Discuss about Feature Subset Selection. (CO2, K4)
8. (a) Explain K-Nearest Neighbor Classification algorithm with example/ (CO3, K4)  
(OR)  
(b) Explain simple Linear and Multiple Linear Regression. (CO3, K4)
9. (a) Comparisons between supervised learning and unsupervised learning (CO4, K2)  
(OR)  
(b) Explain k-means clustering algorithm with example (CO4, K2)
10. (a) Define Biological Neuron. Explain how biological neural networks work with diagram . (CO5, K3)  
(or)  
(b) Define Convolution Neural Networks. Explain its architecture and layers used in CNN. (CO5, K3)

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