



**PARVATHANENI BRAHMAYYA  
SIDDHARTHA COLLEGE OF ARTS & SCIENCE**  
*Autonomous*  
Siddhartha Nagar, Vijayawada-520010  
*Re-accredited at 'A+' by the NAAC*

### **Paper – 6:OPTICAL MATERIALS PRODUCTION AND TESTING**

Offered to : M.Sc.(PHYSICS)	Course Code : 22PH4D6
Course Type : Domain specific elective (DSE)	Course : OpticalMaterialsProductionandTesting
Year of Introduction : 2022	Year of offering : 2022
Year of Revision : 2022	Percentage of Revision : Nil
Semester : IV	Credits : 4
Hours Taught : 60 hrs. per Semester	Max.Time : 3 Hours

#### **CourseDescription:**

Optical Material Production and Testing course provides a familiarity with precision optical manufacturing and metrology; and an introduction to the materials, machinery, tooling, methods, processes, metrology, and production flow used to fabricate precision optical elements.

#### **CourseObjectives:**

- 1.To make the students learn different properties of optical glasses
- 2.To make the students identify different IR materials
- 3.To learn the different production processes of IR materials
- 4.To learn about different tools and fixtures
5. To learn optical fabrication and shape TESTING

**Course Outcomes:**At the end of this course the students should be able to:

CO1:Understand types of IR materials, optical crystals, optical plastics, metals their properties and applications

CO2: Identify different IR materials

CO3:Select production methods for optical glass, optical crystals, IR materials and optical plastics

CO4:Identify the shop supplies for making optical components

CO5:Analyse the optical components by interferometry, spherometry, autocollimator and surface analyzer design optical systems

<b>CO-PO MATRIX</b>								
	<b>CO-PO</b>	<b>PO1</b>	<b>PO2</b>	<b>PO3</b>	<b>PO4</b>	<b>PO5</b>	<b>PO6</b>	<b>PO7</b>
22PH4D6	<b>CO1</b>	H					L	M
	<b>CO2</b>		H				M	M
	<b>CO3</b>		H					M
	<b>CO4</b>	H					M	M
	<b>CO5</b>		M					M

<b>Syllabus</b>		
<b>Unit</b>	<b>Learning Units</b>	<b>Lecture Hours</b>
I	<b>Optical Glass</b> Types, composition, chemical behavior, mechanical and thermal properties, low expansion materials, fused quartz, crystal quartz, mirror materials	12
II	<b>IR materials:</b> Ge-Si-Gallium arsenide, Zinc selenide, silicon sulphide optical crystals, alkali earth fluorides, alkali halides, KDP and homologous optical plastics, metal optics, ceramic materials.	12
III	<b>Material Production</b> Glassmaking dry and continuous tank methods, limitations, inspection for flaws. IR material manufacturing, chemical vapor deposition, CZ method float zone refining, casting of silicon horizontal Bridgman liquid encapsulated Czochralski. Growth methods for optical crystals, hydrothermal process, heat exchanger method, solution growth crystals.	12
IV	<b>Optical Shop Supplies &amp; Tools and Fixtures</b> Abrasives, Polishing compounds, pitch, cements, coolants and solvents. Spherical and planar tools, spot blocks, diamond tools	12
V	<b>Optical Fabrication and Shop Testing</b> Shaping, milling, grinding and polishing, centering and cementing, thin film coating Interferometric testing, spherometers, autocollimator, surface analysis, testing after assembly	12

**Text Books:**

1. Hank K Carrow, "Fabrication methods for precision optics", John Wiley and Sons, New York, 1993
2. David Malacara, Optical Shop Testing, John Wiley and Sons, New York, 1992.
3. Marvin J. Weber, Handbook of Optical Materials