



**PARVATHANENI BRAHMAYYA  
SIDDHARTHA COLLEGE OF ARTS & SCIENCE**  
*Autonomous*  
Siddhartha Nagar, Vijayawada-520010  
*Re-accredited at 'A+' by the NAAC*

## **23PHMAP122: WAVES AND OSCILLATIONS**

**Offered to: B.Sc. Honours (Physics)**

**Semester – II**

**Max. Marks: 50 (CIA: 15+ SEE: 35)**

**30Hrs**

**Credits: 01**

### **COURSE OBJECTIVE:**

To develop practical skills in the use of laboratory equipment and experimental techniques for measuring properties of matter and analyzing mechanical systems

**Course outcomes:** On successful completion of this course, the students will be able to:

- CO 1 Gain hands-on experience in setting up and conducting experiments related to waves and oscillations.
- CO 2 Investigate and analyze the behavior of different types of waves, such as mechanical waves, sound waves, and electromagnetic waves.
- CO 3 Examine resonance phenomena in various systems and understand the conditions that lead to resonance.
- CO 4 Enhance skills in presenting findings through graphical representations and written reports.
- CO 5 Develop critical thinking skills by solving problems related to wave mechanics and oscillatory systems.

<b>CO-PO MATRIX</b>								
	<b>CO-PO</b>	<b>PO1</b>	<b>PO2</b>	<b>PO3</b>	<b>PO4</b>	<b>PO5</b>	<b>PO6</b>	<b>PO7</b>
<b>23PHMAP 122</b>	<b>CO1</b>						2	
	<b>CO2</b>							2
	<b>CO3</b>						2	
	<b>CO4</b>						2	
	<b>CO5</b>							3

## List of Experiments

1. Volume resonator experiment
2. Determination of 'g' by compound/bar pendulum
3. Simple pendulum normal distribution of errors-estimation of time period and the error of the mean by statistical analysis
4. Determination of the force constant of a spring by static and dynamic methods.
5. Determination of the elastic constants of the material of a flat spiral spring.  
Coupled oscillators
6. Verification of laws of vibrations of stretched string - Sonometer
7. Determination of frequency of a bar - Melde's experiment.
8. Formation of Lissajous figures using CRO.

### Evaluation Procedure:

The marks distribution for the Semester End practical examination is as follows:

#### (A) External Lab Evaluation

Formula/ Principle / Statement with an explanation of symbols	05
Diagram/Circuit Diagram / Tabular Columns	05
Setting up of the experiment and taking readings/Observations	10
Calculations (explicitly shown) + Graph + Result with Units	05
Procedure and Precautions	04
Result	01
Viva-voce	05
(B) Continuous Assessment (Internal)	15
Total Marks:(A+B)	50